

# EXHIBIT 25

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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**BLACK LOVE RESISTS IN THE RUST, et al.,**  
**individually and on behalf of a class of**  
**all others similarly situated,**

Plaintiffs,

vs.

1:18-cv-00719-CCR

**CITY OF BUFFALO, N.Y., et al.,**

Defendants.  
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**ORAL EXAMINATION OF ADAM WIGDORSKI**

**APPEARING REMOTELY FROM**

**BUFFALO, NEW YORK**

Wednesday, May 24, 2023

9:30 a.m. - 1:52 p.m.

pursuant to notice

REPORTED BY:

Luanne K. Howe

APPEARING REMOTELY FROM CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO

DEPAOLO CROSBY REPORTING SERVICES, INC.  
716-853-5544

R E M O T E   A P P E A R A N C E S

APPEARING FOR THE PLAINTIFFS:

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**HODGSON RUSS LLP**  
**BY: PETER SAHASRABUDHE, ESQ.**  
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ALSO PRESENT:

**ELIAS RIVAS, COVINGTON & BURLING LLP**

**GIOVANNI SCARCELLA, COVINGTON & BURLING LLP**

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1           our side in the Strike Force. But a minimum of five  
2           or six, I'd say.

3       Q     Okay. And -- yeah, so there was a minimum of five or  
4           six officers running a checkpoint?

5       A     And then at least a lieutenant.

6       Q     Okay. And how long -- I think you may have  
7           mentioned, but how long would you say a checkpoint  
8           would last?

9                       MR. SAHASRABUDHE: Form.

10      A     Thirty minutes to an hour, maybe 45 minutes.

11      Q     Okay. And what was the typical process for a  
12           motorist who passed through a checkpoint?

13      A     They pull up. If they had no violations, greet them,  
14           "How you doing, Have a good day."

15               If they had a violation, you'd pull them over,  
16           issue a summons, explain to them how to answer said  
17           summons and send them on their way.

18      Q     And when you pulled them over, was that referred to  
19           as kind of a secondary stop?

20      A     Yes.

21      Q     And when motorists were pulled over for violations,  
22           how long would they typically wait in that area where  
23           they're pulled over?